# Queenstown-Lakes economic update - February 2023

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### Main visitor paths avoid cyclone-affected areas

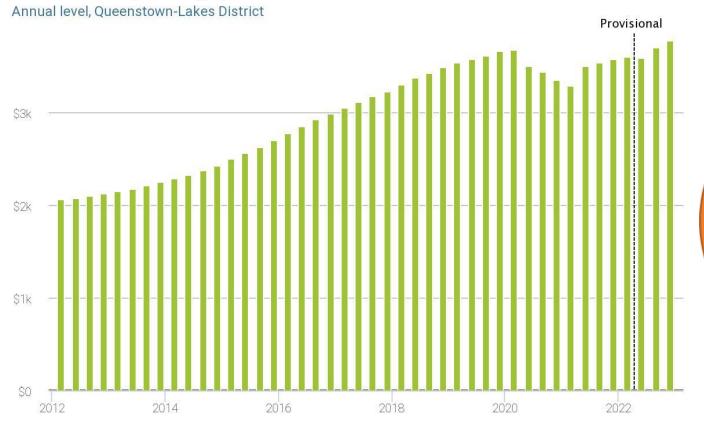


- Minimal direct short-term impacts to Queenstown-Lakes tourism
  - But indirect medium and longterm risks from other avenues...



# Threading the needle

#### Gross domestic product (\$m)



8.0%pa GDP growth

December 2022 quarter



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# Nationally confidence at lowest levels since GFC

Figure 1. ANZ-Roy Morgan Consumer Confidence



Source: Stats NZ, Macrobond, ANZ Research

Percentage expecting improvement minus percentage expecting deterioration

75

07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22

—Activity outlook —Business confidence



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Source: Macrobond, ANZ Research

## But confidence in Queenstown remains

▶ Dec 2022 year ended

Consumer spending	23.7 % 📤
Tourism expenditure	36.2 % 📤
Residential consents	9.2 % 📤
Non-residential consents	29.1 % 📤







# Demand is there but margins squeezed

January 2023 snapshot



86%

% change v LY

1%

% change v 2019

4% more visitor spending than pre-covid

January 2022 vs 2019 15% inflation since Covid

Stats NZ consumer price index Dec 22 vs 19



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## Greater cost pressures in Queenstown Lakes

9.0%pa wage growth in QL

Dec 2022 year

6.4%pa wage growth across NZ

Dec 2022 year



### Record employment, but different mix

#### Total jobs in Queenstown-Lakes

Source: Stats NZ monthly employment indicators, filled jobs



#### 1,173 fewer

Accommodation and food service workers than pre-Covid



# Housing availability = key business challenge to finding + retaining workers

# How much is the availability of accommodation for staff affecting your business? Survey pulse check by Queenstown Business Chamber of Commerce, 30/31 Jan 23, 82 respondents Response Biggest barrier to achieving optimal staffing levels right now 42.7% Minor issue 12.2%



Not a problem

Total

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14.6%

100.0%

## Are rentals really in short supply?

~100 fewer rentals past year

Nov 21-22, active bonds

30+ fewer rentals in December

Dec 22 vs Nov 22, active bonds

49% decline in TradeMe rental listings

Dec 22 vs 21



# We theoretically build enough houses....

Has there been enough homebuilding to keep up with population growth in Queenstown-Lakes? *Author calculations from Stats NZ building consents and population estimates* 

	ast 1 year	Last 3 years
Supply: new houses (building consents)	1,396	3,804
- Demand: to house population growth (new households)	315	1,647
Additional houses above population growth demands	1,081	2,157



# Short-stay accommodation = contributor but unfair to solely point blame

432 more short stay accommodation listings in 2022

Airdna data, 3,181 in Dec 22 vs 2,749 in Dec 21

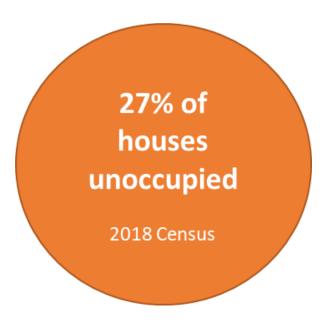
But 552 fewer listings than pre-Covid

Airdna data, 3,181 in Dec 22 vs 3,733 in Dec 19

- ▶ In 2022, there were 649 more houses built than needed to meet:
  - population growth and
  - additional use by short-stay visitor accommodation over the year......



## Unoccupied housing is a key concern



- How to disincentivise unoccupancy and incentivise occupancy?
- ▶ A one percentage point reduction to unoccupied house would mean:
  - ▶ 200+ additional rentals...
  - ▶ 600-1,000 beds for workers....



# Future thinking: What are some of the things keeping me up at night? What are your concerns?

